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Exercises to Introduction to Embedded Systems Summer term 2010

# **Assignment 10**

(10 Points)

Deadline is Monday, July 12, 2010, 16:00

## 10.1 Real Time Calculus (3 Points)

Draw the arrival curves for a stream of events given a period of 4 time units and a jitter of 2 time units. Also draw the servive curves for a TDMA-based component with a bandwidth of 2 units and a period of 4 time units.

### 10.2 Scheduling of independent tasks (4 Points)

Given the following set of tasks  $\tau_i \in T$ , with  $a_i$  denoting the arrival time,  $d_i$  the (absolute) deadline and  $c_i$  the computation time.

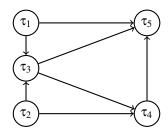
| Task     | $a_i$ | $d_i$ | $c_i$ |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|
| $\tau_1$ | 2     | 18    | 5     |
| $\tau_2$ | 0     | 12    | 4     |
| $\tau_3$ | 6     | 11    | 3     |
| $\tau_4$ | 1     | 13    | 6     |

Generate a schedule for this set of tasks with the scheduling algorithms Earliest Deadline First (*EDF*) and Least Laxity (*LL*), respectively. Show in a diagram at which points in time a given task is active. For *LL*, annotate the slack values when they change. Will a task miss its deadline? What happens when task  $\tau_2$  has an arrival time of 1?

## 10.3 Scheduling of dependent tasks (3 Points)

Given the tasks  $\tau_{\{1,2,3,4,5\}} \in T$ . The dependencies among the tasks is depicted by the following task graph. Here,  $c_i$  denotes the computation time and  $d_i$  the (relative, "deadline interval") deadline.

| Task     | $c_i$ | $d_i$ |
|----------|-------|-------|
| $\tau_1$ | 3     | 15    |
| $\tau_2$ | 5     | 13    |
| $\tau_3$ | 4     | 14    |
| $\tau_4$ | 4     | 20    |
| $\tau_5$ | 3     | 22    |



For the given tasks, determine a schedule according to Latest Deadline First (*LDF*).







#### General notes:

Dates and additional information can be found at http://ls12-www.cs.tu-dortmund.de/en/teaching/courses/ss10/ies/. The assignments will be published **Tuesdays** on a weekly basis and have to be solved until the next **Monday**. Drop your sheets into the mailbox in OH16 right across the secretariat (E22) or send an e-email to your tutor. In the latter case, the submissions must be of either **PDF** or **PS** format. To pass the labs a minimum of 60% of the total points must be achieved.