

jan.kleinsorge [©] tu-dortmund.de





Exercises to Cyber-physical System Fundamentals Summer term 2012

# **Assignment 10**

(10 Points)

Deadline is Monday, July 9, 2012, 12:00

# 10.1 Real Time Calculus (3 Points)

Draw the arrival curves for a stream of events given a period of 4 time units and a jitter of 2 time units. Also draw the servive curves for a TDMA-based component with a time window (s) of 2 time units, a bandwidth (b) of 2 units and a period (p) of 4 time units.

### 10.2 Scheduling of independent tasks (4 Points)

Given the following set of tasks  $\tau_i \in T$ , with  $a_i$  denoting the arrival time,  $d_i$  the (absolute) deadline and  $c_i$  the computation time.

Task	$a_i$	$d_i$	$c_i$
$\tau_1$	2	18	5
$\tau_2$	0	12	4
$\tau_3$	6	11	3
$\tau_4$	1	13	6

Generate a schedule for this set of tasks with the scheduling algorithms Earliest Deadline First (*EDF*) and Least Laxity (*LL*), respectively. Show in a diagram at which points in time a given task is active. For *LL*, annotate the slack values when they change. Will a task miss its deadline? What happens when task  $\tau_2$  has an arrival time of 1?

## 10.3 Scheduling of dependent tasks (3 Points)

Given the tasks  $\tau_{\{1,2,3,4,5\}} \in T$ . The dependencies among the tasks is depicted by the following task graph. Here,  $c_i$  denotes the computation time and  $d_i$  the (relative, "deadline interval") deadline.

Task	$c_i$	$d_i$	
$\tau_1$	3	15	
$\tau_2$	5	13	
$\tau_3$	4	14	
$\tau_4$	4	20	
$\tau_5$	3	22	



For the given tasks, determine a schedule according to Latest Deadline First (LDF).







#### General notes:

Dates and additional information can be found on the lecture website (via EWS). The assignments will be published **Tuesdays** on a weekly basis and have to be solved until the next **Monday** unless stated otherwise. Drop your sheets into the mailbox in OH16 right across the secretariat (E22) or send an e-email to your tutor. In the latter case, the submissions must be of either **PDF** or **PS** format. To pass the labs, a minimum of 50% of the total points must be achieved.